

Registry	Congenital Anomaly with significant cluster	Cases	Cluster Start	Cluster Finish	Duration (days)	probability	cluster investigated? (Y/N)	Investigation details
Paris	Cystic kidney disease	13	23/01/1997	15/02/1997	23	0.01	Y	No duplicates. No change in registration. No spatial clustering. No particular exposure was identified. Prevalence returned to normal in 1998
Tuscany	Cataract	6	04/10/1997	09/03/1998	156	0.01		
	Hypospadias	34	02/01/2000	02/11/2000	305	0.00		
	Turner's Syndrome	6	23/04/1996	22/09/1996	152	0.04		
Dublin	Microcephaly	22	02/01/1996	10/12/1996	343	0.03		
Galway	Down Syndrome	6	11/01/1998	21/02/1998	41	0.03		
Netherlands	Malformations of cardiac septa	23	02/05/1999	21/05/2000	385	0.00		
	Ventricular septal defect	15	09/02/1999	21/05/2000	467	0.00		
	Atrial septal defect	30	09/04/1996	25/04/1997	381	0.03		
	Aortic valve atresia and stenosis	7	25/08/1996	26/02/1997	185	0.03		
Glasgow	Tetralogy of fallot	5	07/06/1996	30/07/1996	53	0.03		
	Coarctation of aorta	8	01/09/1996	29/11/1996	89	0.05		
	Tracheo-oesophageal fistula- Oesophageal atresia and stenosis	5	03/12/1996	28/01/1997	56	0.05		
	Longitudinal reduction defect/shortening of leg	10	12/10/1996	25/07/1997	286	0.03		
Emilia Romagna	Limb reduction	8	12/06/1996	04/08/1996	53	0.04	N	
	Tetralogy of fallot	10	21/06/2000	13/10/2000	114	0.05	N	
Strasbourg	Down Syndrome	10	06/10/1997	29/10/1997	23	0.04		
Zagreb	Ano-rectal atresia and stenosis	7	30/05/1997	10/01/1998	225	0.05	Y	All cases correctly diagnosed and coded, no duplicates, no changes in diagnostic technique. Substantial clinical heterogeneity (different syndromes etc). One case is of 21 week gestation; using EDD increases cluster duration to 312 days. One case has incorrect DOB- thus increasing cluster duration further to 373 days. Not geographically clustered. No common aetiological factor identified
Malta	Atrioventricular septal defect	5	07/08/1996	13/11/1996	98	0.04		
North East Italy	Ventricular septal defect	9	13/09/1998	17/09/1998	4	0.04	Y	Cases validated for duplicates. No changes in diagnostic practice. No spatial clustering. No common aetiology identified.
	Turner's Syndrome	5	29/03/1999	17/04/1999	19	0.03	Y	Cases validated for duplicates. No changes in diagnostic practice. No spatial clustering. No common aetiology identified.
Antwerp	Atrioventricular septal defect	6	06/07/2000	12/08/2000	37	0.00	Y	No duplicates, all resident in registry area, all confirmed diagnoses. No changes in diagnostic practices or reporting known. Cases from variety of reporting centres. Prevalence returned to normal and remains normal. No environmental concerns in area. Cluster not previously identified.

